

4 Deserts, forests and landscape

4(1) The Convention to combat desertification

- [Desertification Convention](#)
- ‘the Convention is weak on specific commitments’とは具体的にどのような点においてか。

4(2) The forest principles and related instruments

- [Non-legally binding authoritative statement of forest principles](#)
- [ITTA \(2006\)](#)

4(3) Protection of landscape

- [European Landscape Convention](#)

5 Regional Conventions

- [1940 Western Hemisphere Convention](#)
- [1968 African Convention](#)
- [1979 Berne Convention](#)
- [1980 CCAMLR](#)
- [1950 International Convention for Protection of Birds](#)
- [1995 Agreement on the Conservation of African-Eurasian Migratory Water Birds](#)
- [1973 Agreement on the Conservation of Polar Bears](#)
- [1974 Convention for the Conservation and Management of the Vicuña](#)
- [1993 North American Agreement on Environmental Cooperation](#)

6 Conservation of biological diversity and biosafety

6(1) Introduction

- [CBD](#)

6(2) Objectives of the Biodiversity Convention

6(3) Jurisdictional scope

- 4条(b)の‘beyond the limits of national jurisdiction’とは、例えばどういう場合か。

6(4) Provisions of the Convention relevant to achievement of its objectives: the Preamble

(a) Intrinsic and other values of biodiversity

(b) Needs of developing countries

(c) The legal status of biodiversity: implications of common concern

(d) The precautionary approach and inter-generational equity

6(5) Obligations under the CBD

(a) Conservation of biological diversity and biological resources

- ‘the most significant obligations placed on Parties’の内容は？

(b) Sustainable use

(c) Alien species

(d) Role of indigenous people’s rights in relation to biodiversity

- [ILO Convention 169](#)
- ‘use of traditional knowledge’とは？

(e) Living modified organisms and biosafety

6(6) Incentives to participation and compliance

(a) Fair and equitable sharing of benefits

(b) Financial incentives

(c) Access to and transfer of technology

6(7) Institutional supervisory bodies and compliance procedures

(a) Compliance procedures

(b) Institutional structure

(c) Dispute settlement

(d) Liability and responsibility

6(8) The 2000 Cartagena Protocol

(a) Regulation of biosafety under the Protocol: Advanced Informed Agreement

- [Text of the protocol](#)
- ‘its overtly precautionary approach’は具体的にどこに現れているか。
- [AIA](#)
- [Biosafety Clearing House](#)

(b) Public awareness and participation in biosafety decision-making

(c) Risk assessment

- [Risk assessment](#)
- ‘benefits and drawbacks’を具体的に言えば？

(d) Trade implications

(e) Subsequent developments under the protocol: non-compliance and liability

- [Compliance Committee](#)
- [Nagoya-Kuala Lumpur Supplementary Protocol](#)
- ‘it is for the Parties to develop civil liability rules’
 - [日本の場合](#)は？

6(9) Nagoya Protocol on access to genetic resources and fair and equitable sharing of benefits arising from their utilisation

- [Nagoya Protocol](#)
- [ABS Clearing House](#)
- [京都大学 名古屋議定書](#)
 - 何をするときに、どのような手続をとらねばならないのか

7 Conclusion

- ‘This is crucial for the success of the 1992 CBD’の‘This’とは？ また、なぜそれが crucial なのか？

補論 Draft agreement under the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea on the conservation and sustainable use of marine biological diversity of areas beyond national jurisdiction

- [Draft agreement](#) (advanced, unedited)
- 適用区域 1条4項

- 5 条 原則
 - (b) [国連海洋法条約](#) 136 条および 133 条(a)との関係でどう理解すべきか。
- 目的 7 条
- 適用対象 8 条
- 通告 clearing-house 10 条
 - 商業利用される場合の通告 6 項
- 利益配分 11 条
 - ‘Other reasonable conditions’ (4 項(d)) とは、例えば？
 - 利益が出た場合、どのように配分するのか。
- 利益配分委員会 11 条 bis
- 技術移転 協力義務 43 条・44 条